The New-Orleans Bee.

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OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE ..... NEW-ORLEANS, MONDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 9, 1850

MAGNE & WEISSE, Propri ... No. 82 CHARTRES STREET.

TERMS OF THE BEE.

DAILY BEE (one year in advance,) ... $ 10 00
CURRENT YEAR'S issue weekly, one year, ... 5 00

In cases ... [illegible] ... will be allowed to discontinue ... [illegible] ... can be allowed to discontinue.

NOTICE.—One Dollar for every TEN lines ... [illegible] ... for each subsequent one. No ... [illegible] ... exceeded for less than one dollar ... [illegible] ...

☞ Persons ... [illegible] ... will be published ... [illegible] ... for each insertion.

☞ The publication ... [illegible] ... Advertisements ... [illegible] ... Editorial matter, with the usual Bee ... [illegible] ... and for every insertion ... square every other day.

The New-Orleans Daily Bee.

Official Journal of the State General Council, First Municipality and Board of Liquidators.

Monday Morning Sept. 9, 1850.

THE MAIL.—Yesterday, we received papers from New York to the 29th, from Washington to the 31st, and from Charleston to the 3d inst.

☞ We are indebted to the officers of the steamers Lafayette Jr. and New World, for files of papers.

THE COALITION.

To those who peruse in detail the reports of the proceedings of the House of Representatives, it has become evident that either an overt or a tacit understanding exists between the Northern Free Soilers and the Southern nullifiers, to check and defeat all measures of conciliation and compromise. An effort even so monstrous as that it would hardly be credited, were it not established by the parliamentary manœuvres of the two sections, and by the consolidated, affable and winning manners. He was some years since the Whig Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Georgia Legislature, and made an efficient, nice and a popular presiding officer. He was a Union Whig, and will make such a Cabinet minister as Georgia may be proud of.

Mr Clay closes his reply to the Mayor of Buffalo, asking him to become the envoy guest in behalf of all parties, as follows:

"There are occasions when the great interests and the very existence of country require an oblivion of all civil differences, and a united devotion to the best means for the security and preservation of our Union.

"We are in such a crisis at this moment, and I am happy to be able to declare that I have witnessed among my Democratic fellow-citizens a disposition and patriotic disinterestedness as I have never manifested by any other party in the country.

"H. CLAY."

IMPORTANT SALE.—Messrs. Bonneval & Benoist will sell for cash, at public auction, all that portion of land fronting on the Lake Pontchartrain, in the town of Milneburg. The improvements are the new steam-engine and boiler, the new pumping apparatus, and the new road to the Rail Road, pointed out as necessary in the last report. Those who desire a location in one of the most healthy parts of the environs of the city, where the cool breezes of the Lake can be enjoyed, should embrace the opportunity of assuring their property against fire, and maintaining their character as citizens of the notorious scheme by which an unnecessary amount of Northern and South-western stock is accruing to bring disaster and ruin upon this country. We believe that prompt and energetic action is called for, and that procrastination is fraught with danger—Let the Union loving people press forward and show that they hold no sympathy with traitors.

☞ The Georgia Citizen has re-appeared, and says the denunciations and menaces of the Macon Convention. The editor has taken legislative and municipal offices, and intends to proceed on the ancient principles of the primitive and pure Democracy.

The editors of the Macon Journal and Messenger say that it is reported that threats have been made of violence against their office, and that the only ground of which they are conscious is, that they were born north of Mason and Dixon's line. They speak very firmly, declare their purpose to write and print just what they please, regardless of threats or consequences, but deny any sectarianism in their conduct or principles. South on questions, and perhaps in other matters, any responsible and even libber gent may still utter a suspicion as to their sincerity, or in the subject of slavery, or a wish that slavery be as he deserves, and he them to a personal responsibility."

SECRETARY OF THE HOUSE DEPARTMENT.—In a postscript to one of the Washington correspondents of the Baltimore Sun, that President Fillmore has appointed the Department of the Interior to Hon. Mr. Jackson, of Augusta, Ga., a gentleman of eminent legal attainments, of great force and integrity of character, and of considerable affable and winning manners. He was some years since the Whig Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Georgia Legislature, and made an efficient, nice and a popular presiding officer. He was a Union Whig, and will make such a Cabinet minister as Georgia may be proud of.

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By Magnetic Telegraph.
[From the Mobile Register of the Bee.]

ARRIVAL OF THE HIBERNIA.

ADVANCE IN COTTON.

BALTIMORE, Sept. 4

The steamship *Hibernia* arrived at Halifax at 10 o'clock this morning, having left Liverpool on the 24th inst.

Liverpool Cotton Market.

Since the departure of the Atlantic steamer cotton has advanced ¼d. The quotations for Fair Uplands are 8¼d., and for Fair Orleans 8¾d. ₰ lb. Sales to-day 10,000 bales. The business of the week has amounted to 37,000 bales, out of which speculators took 15,000, and exporters 13,000 bales.

France

The Havre cotton market is dull.

Things look stormy in France. President Louis Napoleon was turned out of a ball-room at Brisconi (probably Besancon) and the room had to be cleared at the point of the bayonet.

Denmark and the Duchies.

The Holstein and Schleswig forces are marching in the direction of the Danish entrenchments.

[California Correspondence.]

SAN FRANCISCO, July 30, 1850.

Messrs. Editors—Should some fortunate adventurer in California, that most *reliable* clime of the "genius homo," tell you that the climate of this far-famed city is truly delicious, &c., I beg you will not believe a word of it, for it is anything but the truth; neither is there any capital whatever for the foundation of any such opinion. Take it altogether, San Francisco is the most ugly, disagreeable and unchristian-like town of any within the compass of my limited experience.

At this present writing, even in mid-summer, the high, cold wind, charged with fog and humidity from the Pacific, and sand from the surrounding hills, comes howling down upon the city like a demon from the infernal regions—the mornings, until about 10 o'clock, are comparatively warm and pleasant, when clouds of fog are seen rolling in from the ocean, driven by the everlasting wind, and producing in many instances a change of temperature of 35 to 40 degrees in as many minutes. To this we have no change, except for a few months during the rainy season, when the mud and water render the streets nearly impassable. Nothing here to make a residence desirable. Naked sand hills, high as Olympus, walling up the back portion of the city—a miserable, miserable, lump-backed island off the harbor—the distant mountains of Contra Costa—alone monster to the longing vision, as it were, to contemplate and pity for this miserable sandy shore. A short distance back from the coast the climate is genial and unobjectionable. The bay and harbors full of shipping, numbering upwards of 600 sail, from the splendid clipper to the dirty Sydney duck, all combine to give the world's commerce the go-by, and make it a wilderness indeed. Provisions of every description are enormously high, and the common comparison of their names whenever a vote is taken. The coalition has not escaped the notice of observant and intelligent reporters at Washington. The correspondent of the Baltimore Sun has been out in it, and has language. He calls the attention of the South to this ominous intermixture, and to its known, object—the dissolution of the Union. He says in part terms

"Let the people of those United States—let the South—the sound, honest-hearted, unsophisticated, cast-iron Union, above board people of the South—know that there is a conspiracy on foot by which the Abolitionists and Free Soilers propose to *force the Wilmot Proviso*. Yes, the Southern people are to accept the proviso passed—they by their votes—or else they are to aid in passing ... [illegible] ... to the Union, whom they have not yet had an opportunity of casting into a ..."

I have no hesitation to say that the Wilmot proviso is at the bottom of the pot—that it is as well understood at the South as it is in the city, by the country and by their representatives. A majority was won to be voted down, and the Free Soil organization be sent back to the kennel—but a few knowing ones in the lower house of the North, who are ready to trade their votes for a consideration, thought the moment of the ... [illegible] ... to the ... [illegible] ... from Pennsylvania ... [illegible] ... to get out of the scrape and ... [illegible] ... by their constituents